

IV.—PRODUCE REMOVED BY RIGHT-HOLDERS AND UNDER PRIVILEGES.

135. The removals of timber and other forest produce by right-holders and concessionaires under the privileges granted to them are not confined to any particular forests or portions of any forest nor to any prescribed season, neither are they regulated by a system of permits or passes, and consequently it is not possible to give any approximately correct estimate of their value. It may suffice to say that the quantities of timber, firewood, bámoos, grass and other minor forest produce removed by the forest villagers free, or on payment of low rates, for barter or for sale, are very large, and worth much money.

136. Free grazing, which is permitted to the agricultural and milch cattle of forest villagers, is regulated by the issue of permits, and the statement below gives the comparison between the two years:—

Division.	ANIMALS.		VALUE.	
	1893-94.	1894-95.	1893-94.	1894-95.
East Khándesh	10,676	10,985
West Khándesh	23,586	25,407
Násik...	54,385	77,073
Ahmednagar	16,379	6,724
Poona...	94,356	110,996
Sátara	155,695	169,458
Sholápur	8,900	8,953
Total	...	363,977	409,546	1,77,619
				2,29,900

V.—SUMMARY OF PRODUCE REMOVED FROM THE FORESTS.

137. The details are as given below:—

	Description of material.			Number or quantity.
Timber Cubic feet 2,162,469
Do. Number 12,758
Fuel Cubic feet 3,903,890
Bámoos Number 1,381,577
Do. Head-loads 820
Do. Cart-loads 206
Stone Do. 18,298
Do. Cubic feet 128,032
Manure Cart-loads 2,068
Roshá grass By contract
Anjan, &c., leaves Head-loads 166
Do. Cart-loads 96
Apta and Tembhurni leaves By contract
Thorns and brushwood Cubic feet 380
Do. Head-loads 2,063
Do. Cart-loads 2,180
Green stone Do. 24
Limestone Do. 186
Earth Do. 3,175
Reeds Do. 722
Karvi Do. 331
Do. Head-loads 12,837
Bark Cubic feet 3,753
Do. Cart-loads 121
Hirda	Kh. m. lbs. 781 7 10
Date branches Number 328
Wild plantain bulbs Do. 400
Other produce such as fruits, pods, Shikakáí, &c. &c By contract